


CLERK US DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DIST. OF TX
FILED

AUG 26 AM 11:57

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION

DEPUTY CLERK 

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

NO. 3:18-CR-00432-K

v.

RAFAEL RUBI (2)

PLEA AGREEMENT

Rafael Rubi, the defendant, Heath Harris, the defendant's attorney, and the United States of America (the "government") agree as follows:

1. **Rights of the defendant:** The defendant understands that he has the rights:
 - a. to plead not guilty;
 - b. to have a trial by jury;
 - c. to have the defendant's guilt proven beyond a reasonable doubt;
 - d. to confront and cross-examine witnesses and to call witnesses in the defendant's defense; and
 - e. against compelled self-incrimination.

2. **Waiver of rights and plea of guilty:** The defendant waives these rights and pleads guilty to Counts One, Two, and Three of the Superseding Information, charging violations of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and 18 U.S.C. § 2, that is, Possession with Intent To Distribute a Controlled Substance and Aiding and Abetting (Count One); 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A)(i), that is, Possession of a Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime (Count Two); and 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1), that is, Possession of a

Firearm and Ammunition by a Convicted Felon (Count Three). The defendant understands the nature and elements of the crimes to which he is pleading guilty, and agrees that the factual resume he has signed is true and will be submitted as evidence.

3. **Sentence:**

Count One: The minimum and maximum penalties the Court can impose for Count One of the Superseding Information include:

- a. imprisonment for a period not to exceed 20 years;
- b. a fine not to exceed \$1,000,000, or twice any pecuniary gain to the defendant or loss to the victim(s);
- c. a term of supervised release of at least 3 years, which is mandatory under the law and will follow any term of imprisonment. If the defendant violates the conditions of supervised release, the defendant could be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release;
- d. a mandatory special assessment of \$100;
- e. restitution to victims or to the community, which may be mandatory under the law, and which the defendant agrees may include restitution arising from all relevant conduct, not limited to that arising from the offense of conviction alone;
- f. costs of incarceration and supervision;
- g. forfeiture of property; and
- h. permanent ineligibility for any or all "federal benefits" as defined in 21 U.S.C. § 862(d).

Count Two: The minimum and maximum penalties the Court can impose for Count Two of the Superseding Information include:

- a. imprisonment for a period not less than 5 years and not to exceed life, which must run consecutively to any other term of imprisonment;
- b. a fine not to exceed \$250,000, or twice any pecuniary gain to the defendant or loss to the victim(s);
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than 5 years, which may be mandatory under the law and will follow any term of imprisonment. If the defendant violates the conditions of supervised release, the defendant could be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release;
- d. a mandatory special assessment of \$100;
- e. restitution to victims or to the community, which may be mandatory under the law, and which the defendant agrees may include restitution arising from all relevant conduct, not limited to that arising from the offense of conviction alone;
- f. costs of incarceration and supervision; and
- g. forfeiture of property.

Count Three: The minimum and maximum penalties the Court can impose for Count Three of the Superseding Information include:

- a. imprisonment for a period not to exceed 10 years;
- b. a fine not to exceed \$250,000,000, or twice any pecuniary gain to the defendant or loss to the victim(s);
- c. a term of supervised release of not more than 3 years, which may be mandatory under the law and will follow any term of imprisonment.

If the defendant violates the conditions of supervised release, the defendant could be imprisoned for the entire term of supervised release;

- d. a mandatory special assessment of \$100;
- e. restitution to victims or to the community, which may be mandatory under the law, and which the defendant agrees may include restitution arising from all relevant conduct, not limited to that arising from the offense of conviction alone;
- f. costs of incarceration and supervision; and
- g. forfeiture of property.

The defendant understands that the Court may order that he serve his sentences for each of the foregoing Counts consecutive to each other.

4. **Immigration consequences:** The defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status if he is not a citizen of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are removable offenses. The defendant understands this may include the offense to which he is pleading guilty, and for purposes of this plea agreement, the defendant assumes the offense is a removable offense. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and the defendant understands that no one, including the defendant's attorney or the district court, can predict to a certainty the effect of the defendant's conviction on his immigration status. The defendant nevertheless affirms that he wants to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that his plea of

guilty may entail, even if the consequence is the defendant's automatic removal from the United States.

5. **Court's sentencing discretion and role of the Guidelines:** The defendant understands that the sentence in this case will be imposed by the Court after consideration of the United States Sentencing Guidelines. The guidelines are not binding on the Court, but are advisory only. The defendant has reviewed the guidelines with his attorney, but he understands that no one can predict with certainty the outcome of the Court's consideration of the guidelines in this case. The defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his plea if his sentence is higher than expected. The defendant fully understands that the actual sentence imposed (so long as it is within the statutory maximum) is solely in the discretion of the Court.

6. **Mandatory special assessment:** The defendant agrees to pay to the U.S. District Clerk the amount of \$300 in satisfaction of the mandatory special assessment in this case.

7. **Defendant's agreement:** The defendant shall give complete and truthful information and/or testimony concerning the defendant's participation in the offense of conviction. Upon demand, the defendant shall submit a personal financial statement under oath and submit to interviews by the government and the U.S. Probation Office regarding the defendant's capacity to satisfy any fines or restitution. The defendant expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to immediately obtain a credit report on the defendant in order to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court. The defendant fully understands that any financial

obligation imposed by the Court, including a restitution order and/or the implementation of a fine, is due and payable immediately. In the event the Court imposes a schedule for payment of restitution, the defendant agrees that such a schedule represents a minimum payment obligation and does not preclude the U.S. Attorney's Office from pursuing any other means by which to satisfy the defendant's full and immediately enforceable financial obligation. The defendant understands that the defendant has a continuing obligation to pay in full as soon as possible any financial obligation imposed by the Court.

8. **Forfeiture of property:** The defendant agrees not to contest, challenge, or appeal in any way the administrative or judicial (civil or criminal) forfeiture to the United States of any property noted as subject to forfeiture pursuant to the plea of guilty, specifically the forfeiture of the Glock, model 30, .45 caliber pistol, bearing serial number SKA280, and any ammunition seized with the firearm; a Glock, model 19, 9 millimeter pistol, bearing serial number BAVN944, and ammunition seized with the firearm; and the Ruger .380 caliber pistol, bearing serial number 371345961, and any ammunition seized with the firearm.

The defendant agrees that this property is subject to forfeiture under 21 U.S.C. § 853(a) and/or 18 U.S.C. § 924(d). The defendant consents to entry of any orders or declarations of forfeiture regarding such property and waives any requirements (including notice of forfeiture) set out in 19 U.S.C. §§ 1607-1609; 18 U.S.C. §§ 981, 983, and 985; the Code of Federal Regulations; and Rules 11 and 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure. The defendant agrees to provide truthful information and evidence necessary

for the government to forfeit such property. The defendant agrees to hold the government, its officers, agents, and employees harmless from any claim whatsoever in connection with the seizure, forfeiture, storage, or disposal of such property.

9. **Government's agreement:** The government will not bring any additional charges against the defendant based upon the conduct underlying and related to the defendant's plea of guilty. The government will file a Supplement in this case, as is routinely done in every case, even though there may or may not be any additional terms. The government will dismiss, after sentencing, any remaining charges in the pending indictment and Superseding Information. This agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the Northern District of Texas and does not bind any other federal, state, or local prosecuting authorities, nor does it prohibit any civil or administrative proceeding against the defendant or any property.

10. **Violation of agreement:** The defendant understands that if the defendant violates any provision of this agreement, or if the defendant's guilty plea is vacated or withdrawn, the government will be free from any obligations of the agreement and free to prosecute the defendant for all offenses of which it has knowledge. In such event, the defendant waives any objections based upon delay in prosecution. If the plea is vacated or withdrawn for any reason other than a finding that it was involuntary, the defendant also waives objection to the use against the defendant of any information or statements the defendant has provided to the government, and any resulting leads.

11. **Voluntary plea:** This plea of guilty is freely and voluntarily made and is not the result of force or threats, or of promises apart from those set forth in this plea

agreement. There have been no guarantees or promises from anyone as to what sentence the Court will impose.

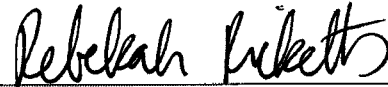
12. **Waiver of right to appeal or otherwise challenge sentence:** The defendant waives his rights, conferred by 28 U.S.C. § 1291 and 18 U.S.C. § 3742, to appeal the conviction, sentence, fine and order of restitution or forfeiture in an amount to be determined by the district court. The defendant further waives his right to contest the conviction, sentence, fine and order of restitution or forfeiture in any collateral proceeding, including proceedings under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 and 28 U.S.C. § 2255. The defendant, however, reserves the rights (a) to bring a direct appeal of (i) a sentence exceeding the statutory maximum punishment, or (ii) an arithmetic error at sentencing, (b) to challenge the voluntariness of the defendant's plea of guilty or this waiver, and (c) to bring a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel.

13. **Representation of counsel:** The defendant has thoroughly reviewed all legal and factual aspects of this case with his attorney and is fully satisfied with that attorney's legal representation. The defendant has received from his attorney explanations satisfactory to the defendant concerning each paragraph of this plea agreement, each of the defendant's rights affected by this agreement, and the alternatives available to the defendant other than entering into this agreement. Because the defendant concedes that he is guilty, and after conferring with his attorney, the defendant has concluded that it is in his best interest to enter into this plea agreement and all its terms, rather than to proceed to trial in this case.

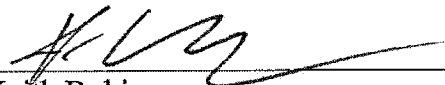
14. **Entirety of agreement:** This document is a complete statement of the parties' agreement and may not be modified unless the modification is in writing and signed by all parties. This agreement supersedes any and all other promises, representations, understandings, and agreements that are or were made between the parties at any time before the guilty plea is entered in court. No promises or representations have been made by the United States except as set forth in writing in this plea agreement.

AGREED TO AND SIGNED this 26th day of August, 2019.

ERIN NEALY COX
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY



Rebekah Ricketts
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Keith Robinson
Section Chief

I have read or had read to me this plea agreement and have carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I fully understand it and voluntarily agree to it.

Rafael Rubi Jr
RAFAEL RUBI
Defendant

8-23-19
Date

I am the defendant's attorney. I have carefully reviewed every part of this plea agreement with the defendant. To my knowledge and belief, my client's decision to enter into this plea agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

H. Harris
HEATH HARRIS
Attorney for Defendant

8-23-19
Date